

11/12 Try these:

Simplify:

1. $\sqrt{153}$ $\begin{matrix} 9 < 17 \\ 17 \end{matrix}$ $3\sqrt{17}$

2. $5\sqrt{24} \cdot 2\sqrt{28}$ $\begin{matrix} 5 \cdot 2 \cdot 2\sqrt{6} \cdot 2\sqrt{7} \\ 40\sqrt{42} \end{matrix}$

3. $\sqrt{\frac{7}{9}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{4}{7}} = \frac{\sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{9}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{4}}{\sqrt{7}} = \frac{\sqrt{28}}{\sqrt{9} \cdot \sqrt{7}} = \frac{\sqrt{28}}{\sqrt{63}} = \frac{\sqrt{28}}{\sqrt{3} \cdot \sqrt{21}} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3}}$

4. $\sqrt{24} \cdot \frac{80}{\sqrt{192}}$

$\begin{matrix} 4\sqrt{6} \\ 2\sqrt{6} \cdot 2\sqrt{6} \end{matrix}$ $\begin{matrix} 96 \\ 48 \\ 6\sqrt{8} \end{matrix}$

$20\sqrt{2}$

$$\frac{80 \cdot 2\sqrt{6}}{4 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot \sqrt{3}} = \frac{80 \sqrt{6}}{4 \sqrt{3}}$$

$$= \frac{80}{4} \sqrt{\frac{6}{3}} = 20\sqrt{2}$$

11/12 Sec. 1.6 Performing Operations with Complex Numbers

imaginary number
(unit)

$$(i)^2 = (\sqrt{-1})^2$$

$$i^2 = -1$$

$$\boxed{i} = \sqrt{-1}$$



simplified

$$i^2 = \boxed{-1} \text{ real}$$

complex number
standard form

$$a + \underbrace{bi}, \text{ } a+b \text{ are real numbers}$$

↓ ↓
 real part imaginary part

$$a + bi = c + di \text{ if and only if}$$

$$\begin{aligned} a &= c & (\text{real}) \\ \text{and} \\ b &= d & (\text{imag}) \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Sum: } (a + bi) + (c + di) = (a + c) + (b + d)i$$

$$\text{Difference: } (a + bi) - (c + di) = (a - c) + (b - d)i$$

Ex: Write the expression as a complex number in standard form.

$$\text{a. } \underline{(12 - 11i) + (-8 + 3i)} \quad 4 - 8i$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{b. } (15 - 9i) - (24 - 9i) \\ 15 - 9i - 24 + 9i = -9 + 0i \\ -9 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{c. } 35 - (13 + 4i) + i \\ 35 - 13 - 4i + i \\ 22 - 3i \end{aligned}$$

$$d. -5i(8-9i)$$

$$-40i + 45i^2$$

$$-40i + 45(-1)$$

$$-40i - 45$$

$$\boxed{-45 - 40i}$$

Complex #

$$p. 45 (13-25) \text{ odd}$$