

Review 10.2

Solve.

a. $x^2 = 16$

$$\sqrt{x^2} = \pm \sqrt{16} \begin{matrix} \textcircled{4} \\ \textcircled{4} \end{matrix}$$

$$x = \pm 4$$

b. $x^2 = 75$

$$\sqrt{x^2} = \pm \sqrt{75} \begin{matrix} \textcircled{3} \\ 25 \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} \textcircled{4} \\ \textcircled{5} \end{matrix}$$

$$x = \pm 5\sqrt{3}$$

$$x = 5\sqrt{3}, -5\sqrt{3}$$

c. $x^2 = \frac{4}{49}$

$$\sqrt{x^2} = \pm \sqrt{\frac{4}{49}}$$

$$x = \pm \frac{2}{7}$$

$$d. \quad \frac{121 \downarrow x^2}{121} = \frac{49}{121}$$

$$x^2 = \frac{49}{121}$$

$$\sqrt{x^2} = \pm \sqrt{\frac{49}{121}}$$

$$x = \pm \frac{7}{11}$$

$$e. \quad \frac{2x^2}{2} = \frac{56}{2}$$

$$x^2 = 28$$

$$\sqrt{x^2} = \pm \sqrt{28} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} 4 \\ 7 \end{array} \right\}$$

$$x = \pm 2\sqrt{7} \approx \pm 2.65$$

$$f. \quad (x-2)^2 - 36 = 0$$

$$\qquad\qquad\qquad +36 \quad +36$$

$$(x-2)^2 = 36$$

$$\cancel{(x-2)} = \pm \sqrt{36}$$

$$\cancel{x-2} = \pm 6$$

$$\qquad +2 \qquad +2$$

$$x = 2 \pm 6 \begin{cases} 2+6=8 \\ 2-6=-4 \end{cases}$$

$$x = 8, -4$$

$$g. \quad (x-3)^2 + 7 = 25$$

$$\quad \quad \quad -7 \quad \quad -7$$

$$(x-3)^2 = 18$$

$$\sqrt{(x-3)^2} = \pm \sqrt{18} < \textcircled{2} < \textcircled{3} < \textcircled{3}$$

$$x-3 = \pm 3\sqrt{2}$$

$$\quad +3 \quad +3$$

$$x = 3 \pm 3\sqrt{2}$$

$$h. \quad \frac{3(x+5)^2}{3} = \frac{21}{3}$$

$$(x+5)^2 = 7$$

$$\sqrt{(x+5)^2} = \pm \sqrt{7}$$

$$x+5 = \pm \sqrt{7}$$

$$\quad -5 \quad -5$$

$$x = -5 \pm \sqrt{7}$$